

C++17: `template<auto>`

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auto

C++11

- variables, lambda parameters

C++14

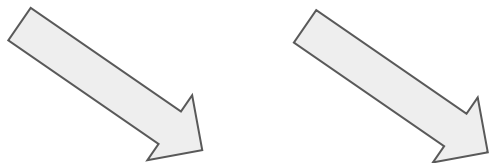
- functions return type

C++17

- where can we add *auto*?



type and non-type template parameters



```
template<typename T, size_t SIZE>
class MyArray {
    T arr[SIZE];
public:
    // ...
};
```

Side Note:

Non-type template parameters can be:

- integral
- enum
- const pointers and references known at compile time (e.g. pointer to a function or to a variable with a static storage duration and linkage)

Variadic Templates - with type parameters

```
template<typename T>
T sum(const T& t) {
    return t;
}
```

```
template<typename T, typename... Ts>
std::common_type_t<T, Ts...> sum(const T& t, const Ts&... ts) {
    return t + sum(ts...);
}
```

we can mix types!

Call: `auto result = sum(1, 4.5, 2);`

Variadic Templates - with non-type parameters

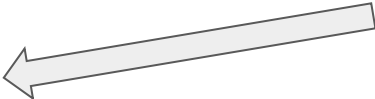
```
template<int NUM, int... NUMs> struct Sum {  
    int operator()()const { return NUM + Sum<NUMs...>()(); }  
};
```

// specialized version for single variable

```
template<int NUM> struct Sum<NUM> {  
    int operator()()const { return NUM; }  
};
```

Call: auto result = Sum<1, 4, 2>()();

can we mix types?
e.g. Sum<1, 'A', 2>



Variadic Templates - mixing non-type parameters

Trying to mix types - make the type itself be part of the template:

```
template<typename T, T NUM> -- That's OK!!
```

BUT:

```
template<typename T, typename... Ts, T NUM, Ts... NUMs>
```

Problem: illegal - template parameter pack must be the last template parameter

Ugly Solutions (pre C++17): Wrapping the Type and the Value into a new class

Variadic Templates - mixing non-type parameters

C++17:

```
template<auto NUM> struct Sum<NUM> {  
    auto operator()()const { return NUM; }  
};
```

```
template<auto NUM, auto... NUMs> struct Sum {  
    auto operator()()const { return NUM + Sum<NUMs...>()(); }  
};
```

Call: `auto result = Sum<1, 'A', 2>()(); // => 68 -- hip hip hurray!`



But how did we use tuple before C++17?

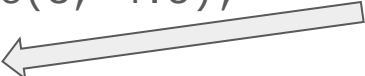
Isn't tuple mixing values of different types??

But how did we use tuple before C++17?

Tuple is based on type template parameters!

```
tuple<int, float> a = std::make_tuple(3, 4.5);  
// OR better:  
auto b = std::make_tuple(3, 4.5, "hello");
```

the actual values
are NOT template
parameters



-- side note, another feature of C++17:

```
std::tuple cpp17magic("C++", 17, "magic");  
// ^ class template argument deduction
```

tuple is quite a complex
creature by itself which
may worth a talk...
usually we just *pass*
variadic packs
but tuple actually *holds* it!

Wait... that's not all

another usage for `template<auto>`

```
template<size_t SIZE>  
class Foo {};
```

We want a generic function:

```
extractSize(const T<K>&) { return K; }
```

Usage example:

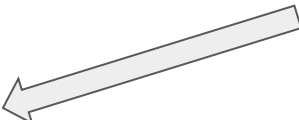
```
extractSize(Foo<6>()); // should be 6
```

extracting size before C++17

```
template<size_t SIZE>  
class Foo {};
```

using template template parameter
but can't make it generic for 'any type'...

```
template < template<size_t> class T, size_t K >  
auto extractSize(const T<K>&) { return K; }
```

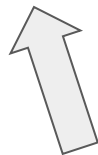


```
int main() {  
    std::cout << extractSize(Foo<6>());  
}
```

extracting size before C++17 - this doesn't work...

```
template<size_t SIZE>
class Foo {};
```

```
template <typename InnerType, template<InnerType> class T, InnerType K>
auto extractSize(const T<K>&) {
    return K;
}
```



Compilation Error (C++14): candidate template ignored: couldn't infer template argument 'InnerType'

By the way, it does work with C++17, but with C++17 there is a nicer syntax =>

extracting size with C++17: template<auto>

```
template<size_t SIZE>  
class Foo {};
```

```
template <template<auto> class T, auto K>  
auto extractSize(const T<K>&) { return K; }
```

```
int main() {  
    std::cout << extractSize(Foo<6>()); // 6, of course  
}
```



Some links

<http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2016/p0127r1.html>

[https://stackoverflow.com/questions/48608830/
template-template-parameter-of-unknown-type](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/48608830/template-template-parameter-of-unknown-type)

[https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38026884/
advantages-of-auto-in-template-parameters-in-c17](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38026884/advantages-of-auto-in-template-parameters-in-c17)

Thank you!

```
void conclude(auto greetings) {  
    while(still_time() && have_questions()) {  
        ask();  
    }  
    greetings();  
}  
  
conclude([]{ std::cout << "Thank you!"; });
```